Name: Date: Rating/Score:

#### > FUNDAMENTAL COUNTING PRINCIPLE **ACTIVITY 1**

**Directions:** Read and analyse the problem then answer the questions that follow.

Suppose you are preparing a menu that may be served in your newly built restaurant. If you have 3 appetizers, 4 main dishes, 2 desserts, and 6 kinds of drinks in your restaurant,

- a. how many different meal sets can you place on your menu?
- b. What mathematical concepts did you use?
- c. If the chef added 2 main dishes to the menu, how many different meal sets can one choose from?

#### **ACTIVITY 2** > COUNT ME IN

Directions: Answer the following problem. Show your solution. The first number is done for you.

- 1. Find *P*(9,3).
- 2. What is the permutation of 14 taken 5?
- 3. A group of 45 people is going to run a race. In how many possible ways can they be arranged as first, second, and third placers?



- 4. A group of 10 students wants to elect a president, vice president, secretary, and treasurer. How many different ways can they choose the officers?
- 5. How many ways can you introduce the 5 starting players of the Wildcats Basketball Team in the basketball game?

Quarter 3 Week: 1&2 Competencies: Illustrates the Permutation of Objects. M10SP-Illa-1 Solve problems involving permutations. M10SP-IIIb-1 Notes to teachers: This material serves as summative assessment

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#### ACTIVITY 3

## **PERMUTATION**

**Directions:** Complete the table below with their corresponding correct answer. The first row is done for you.

Distinct/Distinguishable Permutation	Circular Permutation
1. How many permutations are there of the	4. In how many ways can 4 people be
letters in the word "greet"?	seated around a circular table?
	If there are 4 seats, we can assign one
There are 2 letter E's in the word GREET.	person to a fixed seat and determine the
Hence, we need to eliminate duplications by	number of ways the other 3 can be arranged.
dividing 2!	This way, we can avoid counting an
n! = 5!	arrangement that resulted from a mere
$P = \frac{1}{p! q! r! \dots} = \frac{1}{2!}$	rotation, thus,
$P = \frac{5 \times 4 \times 3 \times 2 \times 1}{5 \times 4 \times 3 \times 2 \times 1}$	P = (n-1)!
$1 = \frac{2 \times 1}{2 \times 1}$	P = (4 - 1)!
P = 60	P = 3! = 6
Interended, there are 60 ways to arrange the	Therefore, there are 6 ways to arrange 4
	people at a circular table.
2. How many distinct permutations can be	5. In how many ways can 8 people form a
formed from the word "WEDNESDAY"?	circle for a folk dance?
- · ·	
3. In how many ways can you arrange the	6. In how many ways can 5 people be
letters in the word RHOMBUS?	seated around a circular table if two of
	them insist on sitting beside each other?

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# ACTIVITY 4

### **MISSION POSSIBLE 1**

**Directions**: Answer each permutation problem completely.

- 1. Eight children join hands and form a circle. In how many ways could the circle be formed?
- 2. Find the number of ways in which **5** people **A**, **B**, **C**, **D**, and **E** can be seated at a round table, such that A and B always sit together.

3. Nine books are to be arranged on a shelf. There are 3 Math books, 4 Science books, and 2 English books. How many distinct arrangements are possible?



- 4. Find the number of distinguishable permutations of the digits of the number 287,772.
- 5. Marvin, Albert, Raff, Jeff and Ronald want to take a photo in which three of them are lined up in a row. How many different photos are possible?

Quarter 3 Week: 1&2 Competencies: Illustrates the Permutation of Objects. M10SP-Illa-1 Solve problems involving permutations. M10SP-Illb-1 Notes to teachers: This material serves as summative assessment

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- 6. How many photographs will 9 friends have if they will take a group picture of 4 at a time?
- 7. You have been asked to judge an art contest with 20 entries. In how many ways can you assign 1st, 2nd, and 3rd place?
- 8. How many words can we make by rearranging the letters of the word PHILIPPINES?
- 9. There are 10 people in a dinner gathering. In how many ways can they sit around a dining table if they can sit on any of the chairs?