# Republic of the Philippines Department of Education NATIONAL CAPITAL REGION

Misamis Street, Bago-Bantay, Quezon City

#### UNIFIED SUPPLEMENTARY LEARNING MATERIALS

(USLeM)



#### **ENGLISH 3**

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### **Expectation**

This USLEM was designed and written with you in mind. Learning English lets you, learners, explore several concepts and competencies. For you to become a more effective user of the language, you need to enhance your skills in its different areas such as reading, writing and grammar. The scope of this USLEM permits it to be used in many different learning situations. The language used recognizes the diverse vocabulary level of learners. The lessons are arranged to follow the standard sequence of the course. But the order in which you read them can be changed to correspond with the textbook you are now using.

After going through this USLEM, you are expected to:

- 1. define an informational text;
- 2. identify the elements of an informational text hear;
- 3. describe the elements of an informational text hear

### **Pretest**

Directions: Match the text feature to the definition below. Choose your answer on the box.

Bold words	Caption	Diagrams	Glossary	Heading	
1.		Divide	Divides the text into sections		
	and e	and explains what the section			
	will be	will be about			
2.		An o	utl <mark>ine</mark> or c	drawing that	
		shows	shows how something works		
3.	C C	An	alphabetic	cal list of	
	.07	impor	tant word:	s and what	
Contract of the contract of th		they r	mean fr <mark>om</mark>	the text	
4.		It exp	It explains what a picture		
		abou	about		
5.		Word:	Words that are "bolder/dark".		
6		Very	Very important words to the		
		topic	11		

\_\_\_\_\_

### **Looking Back**

DIRECTIONS: Draw a line to match the element on its description.

A	В
1. It shows what words are important or what	A. Diagram
words can be found in the glossary.	
2. It explains information or how something	B. Bold Print
works in a visual way.	
3. A sentence that tell who, what, or when	C. Glossary
the picture of photograph shows.	
4. Lists of new or important words in the book	D. Caption
with their definition.	
5. Bold words that tell what the paragraph is	E. Heading
all about.	
	F. Subheading
SON IBOH	<b>(h)</b>

### **Brief Introduction**

#### INFORMATIONAL TEXT

Informational text gives information on a specific topic or event. Self – help books, as the name implies, give advice meant to improve a person's quality of life. It is designed primarily to explain, argue, or describe rather than to entertain.

Informational text is texting whose primary purpose is to convey information about the natural or social world and that has linguistic features to accomplish that purpose.

Characteristics of Informational Text

- written to inform or persuade, rather than entertain
- factual
- direct

INFORMATIONAL TEXTS – are non – fiction texts. They are true texts that provide the reader with facts, details, and information about a specific topic.

#### Examples:

Newspapers, Biographies, Autobiographies, Almanacs ELEMENTS:

 HEADINGS and SUBHEADINGS – the title of that section of the text. Headings and subheadings help the author sort information into similar groups.

- KEY VOCABULARY WORDS/BOLD WORDS expect words that are important to understand the specific topic of the text.
- DIAGRAMS a picture with labels used to show the reader parts or to help the reader "see" the information.
- GLOSSARY defines key vocabulary words.
- CAPTION the words underneath a picture that explain what the picture is.

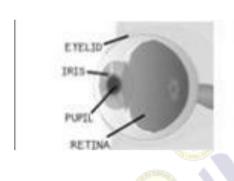


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### **Activities**

#### **ACTIVITY 1**

DIRECTIONS: Identify the element of an informational text in the given picture/clue.





The **brain** is one of the largest and most complex organs in the human body.

1.\_\_\_\_

2

The digestive system is made up of **organs** and **glands** that help your body process.

#### **Brain**

Is one of the largest and most complex organs in the human body.

#### **Spinal Cord**

is a long, thin, tubular structure made up of nervous tissue, which extends from the medulla oblongata in the brainstem to the **lumbar** region of the vertebral **column**.

3. \_\_\_\_\_

4. \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

### **ACTIVITY 2**

DIRECTION: Read a newspaper or magazine and cut out an example of element of an informational text given.

Heading	
Captions	
CY AS	RICH
Glossary	SEXCELL
Diagram	
Bragiani (a)	
Bold print	

### Remember

Informational text...

- gives information,
- gives necessary explanations to understand the information.
- shows what is and is not important, and
- often uses narrative (story) elements to make it interesting.

#### **ELEMENTS:**

- HEADINGS and SUBHEADINGS the title section of the text.
- KEY VOCABULARY WORDS/BOLD WORDS are words that are important to understand.
- DIAGRAMS a picture with labels used to show the reader parts.
- GLOSSARY key vocabulary words.
- CAPTION the words that explain what the picture is.

### **Checking your Understanding**

DIRECTIONS: Used the word bank to identify each element.

Legend has it that in 1670, the <u>choir</u> master in Germany handed out sugar sticks among his young singers to keep them quiet during the performances. In honor of the occasion, he had the candies bent into shepherd's crooks.

In 1847, another German man named August Imgard decorated a small pine tree with paper ornaments and candy canes it wasn't until the turn of the century that the red and white stripes and peppermint flavors became the norm.

Legend – a story handed down from generation to generation.

Choirmaster – the director of a choir.

Shepherd's Crook – a shepherd's staff that is curved at one and to put the sheep back into the rock.

Bold Print Caption

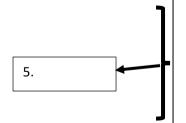
2.

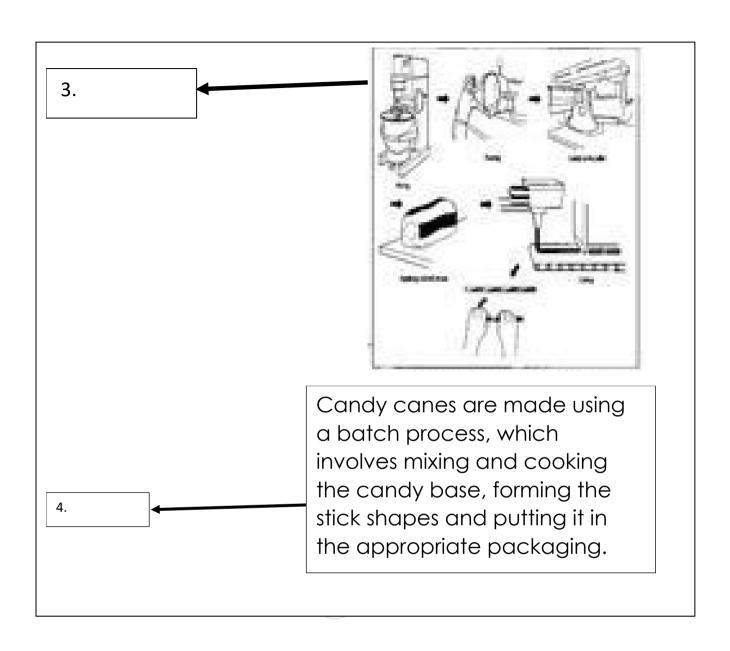
Glossary

Headina

**Picture** 

Subheading





### **Posttest**

Directions: MULTIPLE CHOICE. Choose the letter of the correct answer. Write your answer on the space provided.

1. It defines key vocabulary words.

- A. caption
- B. diagrams
- C. glossary
- D. heading
- 2. It is the words underneath a picture that explain what the picture is.
  - A. caption
  - B. diagrams
  - C. glossary
  - D. subheading
- 3. It is a picture with labels used to show the reader parts or to help the reader "see" the information.
  - A. diagrams
  - B. glossary
  - C. heading
  - D. subheading
- 4. It is a bold word that tell what the paragraph is all about.
  - A. bold print
  - B. caption
  - C. heading
  - D. glossary
- 5. It is the title of that section of the text. Headings and subheadings help the author sort information into similar groups.
  - A. bold print
  - B. caption
  - C. heading
  - D. glossary

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### **Answer Card**

				Words
		μαλ ναιγ	10)	5. Bold
		Answers		Caption
		S yfivito A		.4
				Glossary
5.0	5. Glossary	4. Heading	9. b	.5
b.4	4. Caption	3. Bold print	⊃.4	Diagram
g. £	3. Picture	2. Caption	b.8	اح.
D G	2. Subheading	J. Diagram	D. S	Heading
J. C	1. Heading	l ytivitoA	ə.ſ	·l
	Understanding		gack	9
teat teo9	Checking your	Activities	Looking	Pre - Test



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